Preorder Now! "The Wuhan Cover-Up" by RFK Jr.!

11/27/23 • COVID • NEWS

Military Could Owe Billions to Service Members Involuntarily Discharged for Refusing COVID Shots

The U.S. military could owe billions in back pay and legal fees depending on the outcome of three class-action lawsuits filed on behalf of service members who allege they were wrongfully discharged for refusing the COVID-19 vaccine.

By **Michael Nevradakis, Ph.D.**

38

Miss a day, miss a lot. *Subscribe to The Defender's Top News of the Day.* ***It's free.***

The U.S. military could owe billions in back pay and legal fees depending on the outcome of three class-action lawsuits filed on behalf of service members who allege they were wrongfully discharged for refusing the COVID-19 vaccine.

Among the claims made by the plaintiffs are that the military could not legally mandate vaccines issued under Emergency Use Authorization (EUA), as was the case with the COVID-19 vaccines, and that it was nearly impossible for service members requesting a religious exemption to have those requests approved.

Dale Saran, who is the lead attorney for the plaintiffs, told Fox Business his legal team represents "basically everybody who got kicked out, discharged or dropped to the IRR [individual ready reserve] as a result of not taking the vaccine."

This could include more than 100,000 former service members, according to the plaintiffs' legal team, led by Saran and two other attorneys: Brandon Johnson and J. Andrew Meyer.

It's unclear how many service members were involuntarily discharged for refusing the vaccine, but estimates range from more than 8,000 to just under 2,000.

Fox News last week reported, "thousands of troops unsuccessfully sought religious exemptions from the inoculation, including 8,945 soldiers, 10,800 airmen and guardians, 4,172 sailors, and 3,717 Marines."

Regardless of the actual number, the U.S. Army is trying to get members who were involuntarily discharged to reenlist, according to an undated letter that surfaced last week.

The letter states:

> "We write to notify you of new Army guidance regarding the correction of military records for former members of the Army following rescission of the COVID-19 vaccine requirement. As a result of the rescission of all current COVID-19 vaccine requirements, former Soldiers who were involuntarily separated for refusal to receive the COVID-19 vaccine may request a correction of their military records from either or both the Army Discharge Review Board (ADRB) or the Army Board for Correction of Military Records (ABCMR)."

Defense Secretary Lloyd Austin on Aug. 24, 2021, mandated members of the U.S. military get the COVID-19 vaccine.

However, in late 2022, Congress passed the 2023 National Defense Authorization Act, which required Austin to rescind the mandate, which he did on Jan. 10, 2023.

The three lawsuits — Bassen v. The United States of America, Botello v. The United States of America and Harkins v. The United States of America — were filed Aug. 4 in the U.S. Court of Federal Claims, "seeking back pay and other compensation, as well as reinstatement and other non-monetary relief, for all current or former members of the U.S. Armed Forces harmed by the illegal COVID-19 vaccine mandate."

The U.S. government has filed motions to dismiss each of the three lawsuits.

"The Wuhan Cover-Up"
by Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
ORDER NOW

Three separate lawsuits cover all military branches, National Guard, Coast Guard

According to the lawsuits, the U.S. government "has systematically violated service members' religious liberties" via a "sham religious accommodation process," and violated informed consent laws, the Military Pay Act, the Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993 and the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA).

Saran told Fox Business there are three separate lawsuits, largely because of the way the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD) is set up.

According to the plaintiffs' legal team, Bassen v. United States "is a class action filed on behalf of the approximately 8,500 active-duty service members who were involuntarily discharged … as well as any other active-duty service members who were forced into early retirement or were constructively discharged due to their vaccination status."

This includes "all former service members (except Coast Guard) who were on Title 10 active-duty orders when discharged."

Botello v. United States is a class action seeking back pay and "other remedies for 70,000-100,000 members of the Air and Army National Guard, and for reserve members of all services, who were dropped from active-duty orders or active status, denied pay or benefits or prohibited from participating in drills, training, and other duties."

This includes "all service members (except Coast Guard) on Title 32 Orders in the National Guard or Reserve."

In turn, Harkins v. United States is a "class action filed on behalf of the active-duty and reserve Coast Guard members who were involuntarily discharged due to their unvaccinated status, as well as any other Coast Guard members who were forced into early retirement or were constructively discharged due to their vaccination status."

'You start talking about $6 billion or more'

The lawsuits seek financial restitution, including back pay and legal fees for the named plaintiffs, the establishment of a common fund that would provide compensation for plaintiffs who later join any of the class action suits, reinstatement of the service members and correction of their records.

The lawsuits also allege the U.S. government committed "illegal exactions" by "indebting" some of the affected service members when it demanded that enlistment bonuses, post-9/11 G.I. Bill benefits, training and tuition costs and "other allowances or special pays, such as separation pay or travel allowances," be returned.

According to the plaintiffs' legal team, when Congress ordered the DOD to rescind the mandate, it did not explicitly order the military to provide back pay and financial compensation for all the service members and veterans harmed by the mandate.

The lawsuits note, however, that in the NDAA, Congress "expressly chose the term 'rescind,' rather than more customary language such as 'repeal,' 'amend,' or 'clarify,' to direct the DoD and the courts that 'the rescission should be applied retroactively to render the Mandate null and void ab initio.'"

Saran told The Defender that "'rescind' is a legal term of art" which "means something distinct from 'repeal.'"

"In our view, by rescinding, Congress intended that members should be treated as if the mandates were never issued — i.e., in legal parlance, that the orders to take the shots were void ab initio [from inception]. This means people should be put back into the position — as best the government is able — as they were before this happened," he said.

Saran told Fox Business the total back pay owed to service members who qualify for any of the three lawsuits might total "billions." Citing an armed forces personnel budget of approximately $158 billion and disciplinary actions that impacted approximately 4% of military service members, "you start talking about $6 billion or more."

In addition to back pay, Saran told The Defender service members who faced disciplinary actions as a result of their unvaccinated status may be able to seek restoration of "some" back benefits, which "largely depends upon whether those benefits are classified as 'direct' damages (yes) or 'consequential' damages (no)."

RFK Jr. and Brian Hooker's
New Book: "Vax-Unvax"
ORDER NOW

Military had no legal authority to mandate EUA vaccines

The lawsuits claim the plaintiffs can claim back pay because the DOD "unlawfully mandated Emergency Use Authorization ('EUA') only products in violation of Congress' explicit statutory prohibition in 10 U.S.C. §1107a."

Compliance with the mandate "was impossible because the DoD did not have any products licensed by the Food and Drug Administration ('FDA') … while the Mandate was in effect," the lawsuits state, referring to the Pfizer Comirnaty and Moderna Spikevax COVID-19 vaccines.

"The DoD has admitted in related litigation that the DoD did not have any FDA-licensed COVID-19 vaccines" when the mandate was issued in 2021, the lawsuits state. Instead, the DOD "began using and mandating the unlicensed, EUA Pfizer/BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine based on the DoD's determination" that the two were "interchangeable."

Notably, in November 2021, a federal judge rejected the DOD's claim that the fully licensed Comirnaty and the EUA Pfizer-BioNTech vaccines were "interchangeable."

"Austin's mandate … claimed that service members would only be required to take fully licensed vaccines, but Pfizer-BioNTech BNT162b2 was neither licensed nor a vaccine by the DOD's own regulations and the manufacturers' own SEC filings," Saran said.

"Comirnaty was removed from the market by the FDA the same day it was licensed, and then a DOD official with no legal authority, Terry Adirim, M.D., MPH, MBA, issued an edict claiming that the unlicensed EUA products could be substituted in place of the licensed ones," he added.

"Service members were forced to take experimental products — and we now know unequivocally just how deadly they have been," Saran said.

Religious accommodation a 'sham process'

The lawsuit also called into question the process for religious accommodations set forth by the DOD for service members, calling it a "sham process" and citing other legal cases where it was described as "a 'quixotic quest' that amounts to little more than 'theater.'"

This process resulted in "nearly uniform denials of service members' requests for religious accommodations, using nearly identical form letters with only names, dates, and titles or duties changed."

According to the lawsuits, the Armed Services denied at least 99% of religious accommodation requests that were adjudicated, but the "true number" likely approaches 100% because "the small number" of approved claims "appear to have been disguised administrative exemptions granted to service members on terminal leave in their final months of service."

"A lot of people had religious qualms about taking these and the military had lots of injunctions against it. It just did not handle this well at all," Saran told Fox Business.

"It wasn't a religious 'accommodation' process. It was a religious 'targeting' process where people who filed an accommodation were immediately removed from leadership billets, forced to retire, had promotions suspended, etc.," Saran told The Defender, adding that federal law requires the military to "conduct individualized determinations."

"It is criminal, and people should be in jail for intentional violation of the civil rights of service members," he said.

Your support helps fund this work, and CHD's related advocacy, education and scientific research.
DONATE NOW

Former service members can still join one of the class action lawsuits

One of the notable characteristics of the three lawsuits is that they have been filed in the U.S. Court of Federal Claims, a special court with jurisdiction over claims seeking monetary claims against the federal government.

According to the plaintiffs' legal team, the court also has the authority to hear their non-monetary claims, stating that "it may address violations of other statutes to the extent necessary to resolve the underlying contractual dispute."

Saran described the U.S. Court of Federal Claims as a specialized court with nearly exclusive jurisdiction over military back pay claims and other specialized areas like vaccine injuries, government contract disputes, and patent and trademark claims.

Any former service member that falls into any of the categories covered by the lawsuits "may have a claim for back pay, financial compensation or other remedies such as reinstatement or correction of military records," the legal team said.

Army invitation to unvaccinated service members to reenlist 'disingenuous'

While the U.S. government is attempting to have the three lawsuits dismissed, it has nevertheless admitted that the armed forces are facing a recruitment crisis.

According to Fox News, "The Army expects to have ended fiscal year 2023 with nearly 55,000 recruiting contracts, including roughly 4,600 for the Army's Delayed Entry Program — recruits who will ship in the 2024 fiscal year. As a result, the Army said it will meet its end-strength goal of 452,000 for active-duty soldiers."

Yet, the same report states that on Oct. 3, "the U.S. Army announced a transformation of its recruiting enterprise, stressing how 'the armed forces are facing the most challenging recruiting environment in a generation.'"

According to Task & Purpose, the Army "missed its recruiting goals for this past year by nearly 15,000 soldiers." It cites "A lack of interest from Gen Z to join the military" as well as factors "as broad as the economy and job market to … the service's struggles with sexual assault and suicide in the ranks" as factors contributing to low recruitment.

Yet, according to the three lawsuits, Congress, in passing the NDAA 2023, identified the vaccine mandate as the "primary cause of the [DoD]'s recruiting difficulties," disqualifying more than 40% "of the Army's target demographic from service nationwide," leading to "the loss of at least 75,000 from the Army alone."

Saran told Fox Business that Austin "let go of some 70,000 to 100,000 National Guardsmen … almost 10% of the National Guard," adding that the armed forces combined "sacked somewhere north of 85,000," noting that "We don't have exact numbers. The DOD hasn't been entirely forthcoming."

The plaintiffs' legal team calls this "the greatest reduction in force since the end of the Cold War and likely the self-inflicted threat to national security and military readiness in our Nation's history," while the lawsuits call this a "self-imposed readiness crisis."

"All of the services have missed their recruiting goals by a lot," Saran said. He said factors that "almost assuredly" have led to this outcome include "the mRNA shot mandates" and "atrocious military and political leadership."

"The manpower shortages are a fact. The DOD institutionally never admits it was wrong. Never. That's a big part of their problem," he said.

The Army's recruitment crisis was apparent at least as early as June 2022, when a whistleblower revealed Army officials were concerned that the vaccine mandate could lead to combat ineffectiveness due to high numbers of unvaccinated members.

Subscribe to The Defender – It's Free!
First Name.. Last Name.. Email.. SIGN UP

SUGGEST A CORRECTION

Michael Nevradakis, Ph.D.
Michael Nevradakis, Ph.D., based in Athens, Greece, is a senior reporter for The Defender and part of the rotation of hosts for CHD.TV's "Good Morning CHD."

Sign up for free news and updates from Children's Health Defense. CHD focuses on legal strategies to defend the health of our children and obtain justice for those injured. We can't do it without your support

Republishing Guidelines

Children's Health Defense Comment Policy
We welcome relevant and respectful comments. Off-topic comments may be removed.
Please read our Comment Policy before commenting.
Got it

38 Comments

Login

Join the discussion…

LOG IN WITH   OR SIGN UP WITH DISQUS ?
Name

♡ 11 • Share   Best Newest Oldest

Missy · 4 days ago
Our brave men and women should be compensated. After all, the government is giving illegals the red carpet and my money.
20 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

GarySummers → Missy · 4 days ago
1.) The Govt is Begging them to come back in, to make their Lawsuits Mute? "The U.S. Army is 'Begging' Unvaccinated Soldiers to Return"
https://www.igor-chudov.com...

2.) ""Litigation Floodgates are Now Open" for mRNA Vaccine Injured: Comprehensive List of 90 Attorneys Around the World Available for Lawsuits Against Vaccine Manufacturers""
https://www.thegatewaypundi...
7 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

DLT88 · 4 days ago
Good for them! I'm glad our military is standing up for their rights! I've seen so many military return SO SICK after service -- and they weren't sick from war — our own military made them sick with the shots they made them take.
17 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

GarySummers → DLT88 · 4 days ago
Breaking Covid Boosters! "Sharing Is Caring"
FDA approved the Covid Boosters! 'Military and Civilians that took Boosters?' "As an Oncologist I Am Seeing People With 'Stable Cancer Rapidly Progress' After Being Forced to Have a Covid Booster"

Even within my own personal contacts I am seeing B cell-based disease after the boosters. They describe being distinctly unwell a few days to weeks after the booster – one developing leukaemia, two work colleagues Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, and an old friend who has felt like he has had Long Covid since receiving his booster and who, after getting severe bone pain, has been diagnosed as having multiple metastases from a rare B cell disorder.
https://www.2ndsmartestguyi...
11 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

brbg → GarySummers · 3 days ago
Yes! "TURBO-CANCERS where the patient dies within 2-3 weeks after being diagnosed.
3 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Cat's Meow · 4 days ago
Who would be foolish enough to join the US armed forces when morons like Biden and Austin can order you to take the poison death shot or face severe disciplinary action.
15 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

GarySummers → Cat's Meow · 4 days ago edited
Plus they don't have your Back, Afghanistan Horror Show!
Yemen Firing Iran supplied Missiles at US Navy Ships! Gulf of Tonken, replay?

Biden Admin loves Iran. IMO., Kerry's daughter Married to Iran Family Big Wig.
"Biden Unlocks Fresh Funds to Iran Totaling Billions "
https://freebeacon.com/bide...
4 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Gary Brown · 4 days ago
That's a tiny amount compared to the trillions that go unaccounted for annually at the Pentagon.

OCTOBER 3, 2023 Genocide: Government Reports & Pfizer Documents reveal a Sinister Agenda exists to Depopulate the Planet through COVID Vaccination

If an experimental vaccine were to damage the heart and immune system in a significant number of individuals who received it, it is possible that it could lead to a decline in the overall population size.

https://expose-news.com/202...
11 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

GarySummers → Gary Brown · 4 days ago
1. "CIA 'bribed Analysts' to Deny SARS-COV-2 was a Lab's BioWeapon".
Whistleblower admits. Congress Investigates"
https://www.gospanews.net/e...

2.) "Massive Porno Bust At Bill Gates' House"?
https://100percentfedup.com...
4 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Gary Brown → GarySummers · 4 days ago
Thanks Summers, but that is all a government tale. During this global lockdown cell towers were being installed globally.

Jan 19, 2016 Dr. Martin Pall, Ph.D.: Electromagnetic Field Exposure - The Cellular Effect on Humans

see more
6 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

GarySummers → Gary Brown · 4 days ago edited
I agree their is some type of Connection, are the 5G System's another way of control, or to trigger something in the Covid Jabbed? May it have been a combination of factors, 5G, and a Bioweapon Release?

"Good Site on EMF's, and the Covid Jab in ones Body"
https://www.targetedjustice...

"Arthur Firstenberg: The Invisible Rainbow – A History of Electricity and Life [Radiation Sickness Explains All Past and Present Flu Outbreaks Including Wuhan Virus and Radiation Sickness on Cruise Ships]"
https://stateofthenation.co...

"Strange"?
'Wuhan was the province where 5G was rolled out, now the center of a deadly virus'?
https://5g-emf.com/wuhan-wa...
3 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Gary Brown → GarySummers · 3 days ago
Thanks friend, and this image explains its targets. Symptoms of radio-wave sickness.

see more
1 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Bo Bindi · 4 days ago
It's a shame what they did to our service members who would die for our country.
10 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Sima Jima · 4 days ago
You pay my backpay and I might think about re-enlisting.
10 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Dan Brett · 4 days ago
The correction of military records should happen automatically for those folks. Why should they have to apply to correct something that was wrongfully assigned to them (other than honorable discharge). And a 'yuge' apology should accompany the action.
9 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Phoenix Angelfire → Dan Brett · a day ago
Spot on! hey are placing the onus upon the military members in hope that some will not make it through the corrections process, or will be unaware. Should be automatic as you underscore. This detail needs to be incorporated into the lawsuits
0 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Pat · 4 days ago
We need to redirect the funds we give to countries who hate us, wars that we have no business being in, and all the billions that we're paying for illegals, and give them to our military who have been treated so shabbily. It was a disgrace that they were threatened with expulsion, even those close to retirement after 30 years. Our nephew was within 6 months of his 30 year retirement date and was told he'd be out if he didn't take the shot. He showed them all of the military rules against that, to no avail, and he ended up taking the shot. Those who were ousted need to be made whole!
8 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Meave G. → Pat · 4 days ago
I wonder how many wrongful deaths there were.
4 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

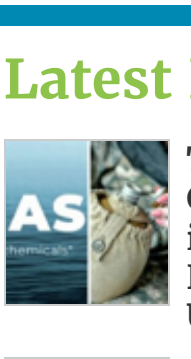
Jennifo → Meave G. · 3 days ago
There have been many suicides. Which is fairly common in the military. More so I believe in the Marines, they are bullies.
2 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Marcus Aurelius Tarkus · 4 days ago
Criminal consequences to the malicious tyrants behind these mandates will never happen in this world. Nor, likely, will any significant civil damages by awarded: other than by the American taxpayers.

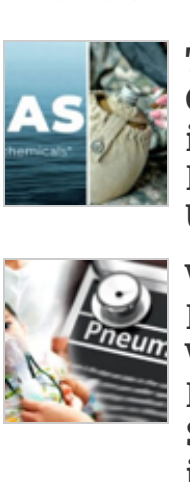
God's justice will be done, however. How much it is tempered by His mercy will be relative to the tyrants' conversion and contrition on this side of the grave. In any case, God will right the wrongs done to all just ones who were wronged.
7 · 0 · Reply • Share ›

Donate Now
You make the difference.
GUIDESTAR PLATINUM SEAL OF TRANSPARENCY 2020

Latest News



Toxic 'Forever Chemicals' Found in Thousands of Private Wells Near U.S. Military Bases

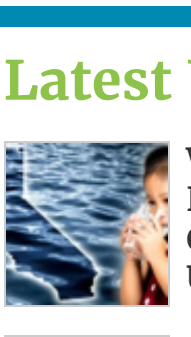


Watch: What's Behind 'Mystery Wave' of Pneumonia Striking Children in China?

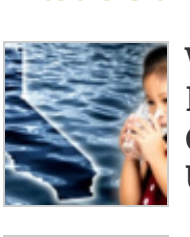
Pancreatic Enzymes for Autism Symptoms? + ADHD Drugs and Heart Risk + More

MORE NEWS

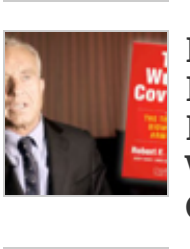
Latest Views



Why Is This 'Erin Brockovich' Chemical Still Unregulated?



Exclusive Interview With RFK Jr. on Why He Wrote 'The Wuhan Cover-Up'



FDA Knows DNA Fragments in Vaccines Poses Health Risks — So Why Isn't It Concerned About mRNA COVID Shots?

MORE VIEWS

Get FREE News & Updates!
First Name..
Last Name..
Email..
SIGN UP

Get Text Alerts
Sign up for breaking news from The Defender.
Currently only eligible for numbers in the U.S. and Canada.
1234567890
Phone
REQUIRED. Phone number must be in a standard 10-digit format: 1234567890 or 123-456-7890
CONTINUE

Sopater
4 days ago edited

By "military could owe..." you mean "We the People could owe". The military can only pay with money taken from We the People.

7 0 Reply • Share ›

> **Pat** ➜ Sopater
> 4 days ago
>
> As I said above, it needs to come from funds we've been giving other countries, wars, and illegals. There's plenty of money for our military.
>
> 5 0 Reply • Share ›
>
> > **Sopater** ➜ Pat
> > 3 days ago
> >
> > Agreed, we need to stop all funding to other countries, but that doesn't mean that there's "plenty of money" for anything.
> >
> > 3 0 Reply • Share ›
>
> **Jennifo** ➜ Sopater
> 3 days ago
>
> Who protect We the People.
>
> 1 0 Reply • Share ›

Darrell benz
4 days ago

Anyone having the thoughts of joining the military needs to think hard and long, If we actually had a functional government that cared about real democracy instead of the war mongering lying government that has no regards for life and only wishes to control sovereign nations at your cost, they don't care if you live or die your nothing but a number to play in the Rich mans game. regretful veteran.

6 0 Reply • Share ›

TellTheTruth-2
4 days ago

But, but, but the jabs were never mandated and I have a nice bridge for sale.

6 0 Reply • Share ›

mcwinaz
4 days ago

Should they win - and I hope they do - it will still be the taxpayers footing the bill. When, in reality, it should be coming out of the personal pockets of the totalitarian, cruel people in the military that mandated this, incl. Biden...

4 0 Reply • Share ›

Meave G.
4 days ago

I hope they win, and hopefully there will be more such suits brought by people who lost their jobs. Federal law prohibits forcing people to take experimental drugs. Despite the EUA, the covid vaccines are experimental.

3 0 Reply • Share ›

Tina
4 days ago

Correction: We The People will owe them millions. Not the "military".

3 0 Reply • Share ›

Matt
2 days ago

All the money in the world won't fix some of the problems these people faced. Nothing short of criminal prosecutions and cleaning out the perpetrators accounts will make punishment even close to what these reckless criminals have inflicted.

2 0 Reply • Share ›

> **Phoenix Angelfire** ➜ Matt
> a day ago
>
> Agreed and those who conspired to implement and enforce said mandates including Austin and his cronies should be stripped of rank and issued dishonorable discharges
>
> 1 0 Reply • Share ›

brbg
3 days ago

The military has also had a great number of service members die as a result of caving to demands they accept the deadly "vaccine".

2 0 Reply • Share ›

Naga
4 days ago

Military could owe billions? Really? That's not true. You mean, taxpayers could owe billions. Hasn't everyone figured out that whenever there's a cost: Taxypayers foot the bill. This is how the rich stay rich, and the poor get poorer.

2 0 Reply • Share ›

> **orwellngood** ➜ Naga
> 4 days ago
>
> If the money was going to go to their salaries if they weren't discharged and assuming most of them wouldn't have otherwise left voluntarily, then it's money they would have gotten anyway. The waste and bloat is elsewhere.
>
> 5 0 Reply • Share ›
>
> > **GarySummers** ➜ orwellngood
> > 4 days ago
> >
> > "Pentagon fails 6th straight audit of Trillions "
> > https://americanmilitarynew...
> >
> > 5 0 Reply • Share ›

Phoenix Angelfire
a day ago

Lloyd Austin will go down in history as an ineffective leader, a political sock puppet, and an immoral buffoon

1 0 Reply • Share ›

MARY GABRIELE
3 days ago

Let's give the billions they want to give to Ukraine to these Military personnel who were wronged.

1 0 Reply • Share ›

Critical Thinker
4 days ago

I share in the skepticism about the chances of winning. It may very well end in the same sort of rationalization that was used to silence information about COVID that they knew was true, but would contribute to "vaccine hesitancy".

Privately they'll acknowledge that the mandates were unethical and unjustified, but ruling against the PTB would not only cost too much, it would set a precedent that would prevent them from doing it again — and when we're talking about billions of dollars on both sides of the equation, the chance that the judges won't be persuaded in some way to rule against the plaintiffs, or that there won't be some attempt to fix the proceedings, is IMO virtually zero.

0 0 Reply • Share ›

Subscribe Privacy Do Not Sell My Data

Children's Health Defense® is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization. Our mission is to end childhood health epidemics by working aggressively to eliminate harmful exposures, hold those responsible accountable and establish safeguards to prevent future harm. We fight corruption, mass surveillance and censorship that put profits before people as well as advocate for worldwide rights to health freedom and bodily autonomy.

THE DEFENDER IS AVAILABLE IN:

ENGLISH SPANISH PORTUGUESE GERMAN ITALIAN FRENCH

TAKE ACTION

DONATE FREE SIGN-UP BECOME A MEMBER

Donations are tax deductible to the full extent of the law. EIN #26-0388604

© 2016 - 2023 Children's Health Defense® • All Rights Reserved • Sitemap